SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Eastimates

Area Name : State Legislative Subdistrict 31A (2014), Maryland

Subject	Census Tract : 2431A			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	35,717	+/- 1191	100.0%	+/- (X)
In labor force	23,304	+/- 1034	65.2%	+/- 1.8
Civilian labor force	22,950	+/- 1031	64.3%	+/- 1.8
Employed	20,639	+/- 934	57.8%	+/- 1.9
Unemployed	2,311	+/- 373	6.5%	+/- 1
Armed Forces	354	+/- 169	1%	+/- 0.5
Not in labor force	12,413	+/- 729	34.8%	+/- 1.8
Civilian labor force	22,950	+/- 1031	(X)	+/- (X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	+/- (X)	10.1%	+/- 1.5
Females 16 years and over	18,537	+/- 651	(X)	+/- (X)
In labor force	11,000	+/- 579	59.3%	+/- 2.4
Civilian labor force	10,947	+/- 587	59.1%	+/- 2.4
Employed	9,754	+/- 543	52.6%	+/- 2.6
Own children under 6 years	3,401	+/- 374	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,288	+/- 446	67.3%	+/- 8.5
Own children 6 to 17 years	5,712	+/- 523	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,300	+/- 495	75.3%	+/- 5.8
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	20,412	+/- 897	100.0%	+/- (X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	16,164	+/- 869	79.2%	+/- 2.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,450	+/- 531	12%	+/- 2.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	701	+/- 240	3.4%	+/- 1.2
Walked	371	+/- 143	1.8%	+/- 0.7
Other means	523	+/- 191	2.6%	+/- 0.9
Worked at home	203	+/- 92	1%	+/- 0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.5	+/- 1.1	(X)%	+/- (X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	20,639	+/- 934	100.0%	+/- (X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	5,785	+/- 549	28%	+/- 2.5
Service occupations	3,721	+/- 452	18%	+/- 2
Sales and office occupations	5,769	+/- 485	28%	+/- 2.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,903	+/- 417	14.1%	+/- 1.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,461	+/- 418	11.9%	+/- 1.9
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	20,639	+/- 934	100.0%	+/- (X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	57	+/- 59	0.3%	+/- 0.3
Construction	2,008	+/- 387	9.7%	+/- 1.7
Manufacturing	1,162	+/- 234	5.6%	+/- 1.2
Wholesale trade	863	+/- 191	4.2%	+/- 0.9
Retail trade	2,965	+/- 328	14.4%	+/- 1.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,274	+/- 278	6.2%	+/- 1.2
Information	237	+/- 113	1.1%	+/- 0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	946	+/- 231	4.6%	+/- 1.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste	2,643	+/- 385	12.8%	+/- 1.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	3,610	+/- 477	17.5%	+/- 2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,742	+/- 303	8.4%	+/- 1.4
Other services, except public administration	1,166	+/- 264	5.6%	+/- 1.3
Public administration	1,966	+/- 243	9.5%	+/- 1.2

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CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	20,639	+/- 934	100.0%	+/- (X)
Private wage and salary workers	16,199	+/- 944	78.5%	+/- 2.3
Government workers	3,614	+/- 437	17.5%	+/- 2.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	811	+/- 186	3.9%	+/- 0.9
Unpaid family workers	15	+/- 16	0.1%	+/- 0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	16,519	+/- 376	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than $10,000	1,203	+/- 251	7.3%	+/- 1.5
$10,000 to $14,999	640	+/- 160	3.9%	+/- 0.9
$15,000 to $24,999	1,516	+/- 251	9.2%	+/- 1.5
$25,000 to $34,999	1,368	+/- 264	8.3%	+/- 1.6
$35,000 to $49,999	2,284	+/- 319	13.8%	+/- 1.9
$50,000 to $74,999	3,752	+/- 354	22.7%	+/- 2.1
$75,000 to $99,999	2,437	+/- 323	14.8%	+/- 2
$100,000 to $149,999	2,216	+/- 261	13.4%	+/- 1.6
$150,000 to $199,999	676	+/- 158	4.1%	+/- 1
$200,000 or more	427	+/- 144	2.6%	+/- 0.9
Median household income (dollars)	$57,192	+/- 3250	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean household income (dollars)	$66,604	+/- 2273	(X)%	+/- (X)
With earnings	12,726	+/- 452	77%	+/- 2.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	$69,948	+/- 2527	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Social Security	4,867	+/- 376	29.5%	+/- 2.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	$17,240	+/- 1045	(X)%	+/- (X)
With retirement income	3,471	+/- 328	21%	+/- 2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	$20,710	+/- 1544	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Supplemental Security Income	976	+/- 191	5.9%	+/- 1.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	$10,673	+/- 1457	(X)%	+/- (X)
With cash public assistance income	861	+/- 212	5.2%	+/- 1.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	$3,029	+/- 706	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	3,007	+/- 358	18.2%	+/- 2.1
Families	10,315	+/- 450	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than $10,000	308	+/- 111	3%	+/- 1.1
$10,000 to $14,999	241	+/- 121	2.3%	+/- 1.2
$15,000 to $24,999	678	+/- 175	6.6%	+/- 1.6
$25,000 to $34,999	670	+/- 188	6.5%	+/- 1.8
$35,000 to $49,999	1,458	+/- 281	14.1%	+/- 2.6
$50,000 to $74,999	2,653	+/- 300	25.7%	+/- 2.6
$75,000 to $99,999	1,766	+/- 252	17.1%	+/- 2.4
$100,000 to $149,999	1,660	+/- 222	16.1%	+/- 2
$150,000 to $199,999	568	+/- 136	5.5%	+/- 1.3
$200,000 or more	313	+/- 129	3%	+/- 1.2
Median family income (dollars)	$65,658	+/- 3424	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean family income (dollars)	$75,559	+/- 2808	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per capita income (dollars)	$25,791	+/- 987	(X)%	+/- (X)
Nonfamily households	6,204	+/- 481	(X)	+/- (X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	$36,244	+/- 3886	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	$46,423	+/- 3968	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	$34,050	+/- 1855	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$48,742	+/- 3059	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$39,812	+/- 2670	(X)%	+/- (X)

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HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	43,641	+/- 1321	43641%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	38,069	+/- 1135	100.0%	+/- 1.9
With private health insurance	26,393	+/- 1020	60.5%	+/- 2.6
With public coverage	17,249	+/- 1153	39.5%	+/- 2.3
No health insurance coverage	5,572	+/- 925	12.8%	+/- 1.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	9,771	+/- 688	9771%	+/- (X)
No health insurance coverage	498	+/- 201	5.1%	+/- 2.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	27,730	+/- 1046	27730%	+/- (X)
In labor force:	21,715	+/- 1020	100.0%	+/- (X)
Employed:	19,515	+/- 918	19515%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	16,196	+/- 707	83%	+/- 3.7
With private health insurance	14,679	+/- 720	75.2%	+/- 3.7
With public coverage	2,236	+/- 345	11.5%	+/- 1.8
No health insurance coverage	3,319	+/- 809	17%	+/- 3.7
Unemployed:	2,200	+/- 362	2200%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	1,523	+/- 327	100.0%	+/- 7.7
With private health insurance	701	+/- 210	31.9%	+/- 7.9
With public coverage	846	+/- 258	38.5%	+/- 9.4
No health insurance coverage	677	+/- 187	30.8%	+/- 7.7
Not in labor force:	6,015	+/- 489	6015%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	5,034	+/- 469	83.7%	+/- 3.4
With private health insurance	2,413	+/- 310	40.1%	+/- 4.5
With public coverage	3,177	+/- 395	52.8%	+/- 4.6
No health insurance coverage	981	+/- 215	16.3%	+/- 3.4
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	+/- (X)	7.9%	+/- 1.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	11.2%	+/- 2.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	3.5%	+/- 3.1
Married couple families	(X)	+/- (X)	4.5%	+/- 1.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	5.4%	+/- 2.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	4.2%	+/- 4.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	+/- (X)	16.4%	+/- 4.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	23.3%	+/- 7.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	3.6%	+/- 4.9
All people	(X)	+/- (X)	12.2%	+/- 1.7
Under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	14.9%	+/- 3.9
Related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	14.1%	+/- 4
Related children under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	12.1%	+/- 5.3
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	14.9%	+/- 4.2
18 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	11.4%	+/- 1.4
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	11.5%	+/- 1.6
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	10.8%	+/- 2.7
People in families	(X)	+/- (X)	8.5%	+/- 1.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	25.6%	+/- 3.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

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Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2011-2015 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2011-2015) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at https://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2011-2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.